



WEST SOMERSET ACADEMIES TRUST
COMMUNITY EXCELLENCE COLLABORATION

TRUSTEE'S STATEMENT OF BEHAVIOUR PRINCIPLES

Approved by ¹	
Name:	Robert Lakin
Position:	Chief Executive
Signed:	
Date:	November 2021
Review date ² :	September 2023

Definitions

For the purposes of this Statement, a child, young person, pupil or student is referred to as a 'child' or a 'pupil'.

Wherever the term 'parent' is used this includes any person with parental authority over the child concerned e.g. carers, legal guardians etc.

Wherever the terms 'Trustees' or 'Trust Board' are used, this includes the Academy Trust where they have chosen to adopt a Statement of Principles.

Introduction

Section 88 of the Education and Inspections Act 2006 requires to adhere to the statutory guidance from the Secretary of State for Education in making and reviewing a written statement of behaviour. The Trust Board has a duty to produce, and review, a written statement of general principles to guide the Head teachers in determining measures to promote good behaviour and discipline amongst pupils. The statutory guidance document '[Behaviour and discipline in schools – Guidance for Governing Bodies](#)' has been used as a reference in producing this Statement of Behaviour Principles.

Schools are required to have a Behaviour Policy and procedures which includes the school rules. It is the responsibility of the Head teacher along with the staff in the school to produce the school's Whole School Behaviour Policy and procedures and the duty of the Trust Board to provide the a clear written statement of the principles around which the Whole School Behaviour Policy and procedures will be formed and follow. The Statement of Behaviour Principles will be reviewed regularly as indicated on the title page to take account of any legislative or other changes which may affect the content or relevance of this document. The Statement is published on the Trust and school's website.

Whilst the statutory duty to produce a statement of principles and publish it on a school's website does not apply to academies, the DfE would encourage them to do so.

In deciding on these Behaviour Principles, the Trustees consulted with parents, pupils, school staff and the Head teacher to ensure that the Principles are both relevant and appropriate for the standard of behaviour expected (school rules); the use of rewards and sanctions; the circumstances in which reasonable force will be used and when multi-agency assessment will be considered for pupils who display continuous disruptive behaviour in our school.

In terms of staff and other adults, any person whose work brings them into contact with children including volunteers must follow the principles and guidance outlined in the school staff Code of Conduct which also applies to other adults working with the children in the school. In addition to this Code of Conduct, all employees engaged to work under Teachers' Terms and Conditions of Employment have a statutory obligation to adhere to the '[Teachers' Standards 2012 \(rev 2021\)](#)' and in relation to the Code of Conduct, Part 2 of the Teachers' Standards – Personal and Professional Conduct.

Part 1 of the Teachers' Standards also requires teachers to Manage behaviour effectively to ensure a good and safe learning environment. In doing so they are required to:

- have clear rules and routines for behaviour in classrooms, and take responsibility for promoting good and courteous behaviour both in classrooms and around the school, in accordance with the school's behaviour policy and procedures;
- have high expectations of behaviour, and establish a framework for discipline with a range of strategies, using praise, sanctions and rewards consistently and fairly;
- manage classes effectively, using approaches which are appropriate to pupils' needs in order to involve and motivate them;
- maintain good relationships with pupils, exercise appropriate authority, and act decisively when necessary.

Principles

Right to feel safe at all times

All young people and staff have the right to feel safe at all times whilst in school. There should be mutual respect between staff and pupils; pupils and their peers; staff and their colleagues and staff and parents or other visitors to the school. All members of the school community must be aware that bullying or harassment of any description is unacceptable and, even if it occurs outside normal school hours, will be dealt with in accordance with the sanctions laid out in the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures.

All staff must be aware of the risk of abuse, neglect, exploitation and radicalisation and be alert to changes in a pupil's behaviour which could indicate that they may need help or protection. The school's Online Safety Policy includes our procedures for promoting online safety and preventing access to terrorist and extremist materials when accessing the internet. Pupils' resilience to radicalisation will be built up by achieving a positive ethos in school as laid out in the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures and with the promotion of fundamental British values.

The school's Child Protection Policy and procedures also includes details of how we will respond to reports of abuse, neglect, exploitation and sexual violence and sexual harassment.

High standards of behaviour

The Trustees strongly believe that high standards of behaviour lie at the heart of a successful school. Such expected behaviour by the entire school community will enable all its young people to make the best possible progress in all aspects of their school life and work, and all staff to be able to teach and promote good learning without interruption.

The Trustees also believe that the expectation of high standards of behaviour which are required during the school day can have a positive effect on the life of young people outside school in encouraging them to become acceptable members of the wider community.

Inclusivity and Equality

Our Trust is an inclusive organisation. All members of the school communities should be free from discrimination of any description and this is further recognised in our Single Equality Scheme and promoted in the day-to-day running of the school.

Age, disability, gender reassignment, pregnancy, race, religious belief, ethnicity or sexual orientation/identity.

The Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures must emphasise that bullying and discrimination as a result of age, disability, gender reassignment, pregnancy, race, religious belief, ethnicity or sexual orientation/identity or background is absolutely unacceptable and attracts a zero tolerance attitude. The Policy and procedures must, therefore, include an anti-bullying statement which is clear, concise and is understood by all members of the school community. Measures to counteract bullying of all forms including cyber bullying, sharing of nude and/or semi-nude images/videos, sexual violence and sexual harassment and other forms of child on child abuse (also known as peer on peer abuse) and discrimination should be included in the procedures and consistently applied and monitored for their effectiveness.

The school's legal duties to comply with the Equality Act 2010 and which are described in the School's Single Equality Scheme will be further reinforced through the Trust Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures and will seek to safeguard vulnerable pupils, particularly those with special educational needs where reasonable adjustments in the Behaviour Policy's application may be made.

Mental health and behaviour

Where children have suffered abuse and neglect, or other potentially traumatic adverse childhood experiences, this can have a lasting impact throughout childhood, adolescence and into adulthood. It is key that staff are aware of how these children's experiences, can impact on their mental health, behaviour, and education. Reference to how the school will respond to children with mental health and the effects of this on their behaviour must be included in the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures.

School Rules

The Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures must include details of the school rules. These should set out the expected standards of behaviour, be displayed in all classrooms and shared with and explained to all pupils in an age-appropriate manner. The Trustees expect that any school rules are applied consistently across individual schools by staff and others to whom this authority has been given. School rules which are clear and explained to all staff will ensure that staff have the confidence to apply the rules appropriately and where necessary, give rewards for good behaviour and the appropriate level of sanction for inappropriate or unacceptable behaviour.

Rewards

The Trustees expect the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures to include a wide range of rewards which are clear and enable staff and others with authority to apply them consistently and fairly across the whole school. The rewards system will encourage good behaviour in the classroom and elsewhere in the school. The Trustees expect that any rewards system is explained to others who have responsibility for young people such as extended school provision and, where applicable, home to school transport so that there is a consistent message to pupils that good behaviour reaps positive outcomes. The rewards system must be regularly monitored for consistency, fair application and effectiveness.

Sanctions

Sanctions for unacceptable/poor behaviour should be known and understood by all staff, other adults with authority for behaviour, pupils and parents. Like rewards, sanctions must be consistently applied throughout all schools, including extended school provision and, where applicable, home to school transport. The range of sanctions must be described in the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures so that all concerned are aware of and understand how and when the sanctions will be applied. The Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures should explain how and when exclusions (both fixed-term and permanent) will be used as a sanction. The Policy and procedures should include the provision for an appeal process against a sanction where a pupil or parent believes the school has exercised its disciplinary authority unreasonably. The Trustees, however, believe that the exclusion sanction should only be used as a last resort. 'Unofficial' exclusions are illegal and so must be avoided. The Head teacher may inform the Police, where necessary and appropriate, if there is evidence of a criminal act or it is thought that one may take place. It is important that sanctions are monitored for their proper use, consistency and effective impact.

Home/School Agreement

There is no statutory requirement to have, or to ask parents to sign, a Home School Agreement that outlines the responsibilities of the parent and the school; including those around behaviour and attendance.

On balance, and in order to continue to foster parental relationships, we have decided to continue with the home-school agreement which should be signed and returned to the school.

The Home/School Agreement should mirror the statements made in the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures so that parents are encouraged and helped to support their children's education, just as the pupils should be helped to understand their responsibilities during their time at school, in the wider community and in preparation for their life after school. The responsibilities of children, parents and all school staff with respect to their and their children's behaviour will be outlined in the Home School Agreement which children, parents and teachers must be asked to sign when a pupil joins the school.

Power to Screen and Search Pupils

The Trustees expect the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures to clearly explain to staff and others with authority their powers in relation to the screening and searching of pupils for items which are 'prohibited' and/or banned in accordance with the school rules.

The use of Reasonable Force

The Trustees expect the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures to clearly outline the circumstances where staff may use reasonable force and other physical contact to control inappropriate

behaviour including removing disruptive pupils from classrooms or preventing them from leaving. A definition of 'reasonable force' should be included which will explain how and under what circumstances pupils may be restrained. The Trustees expect that appropriate and 'authorised' staff are appropriately trained in the use of reasonable force and restraint and that all staff are given advice on de-escalation and behaviour management techniques. Mention should also be made of the need for individual pupil 'Behaviour Management Plans' which may specify particular physical intervention techniques for the pupil concerned.

The Power to discipline for behaviour outside the school gates

The Trustees expect the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures to set out the school's response to non-criminal bad behaviour and bullying (including cyberbullying and sexting) which occurs anywhere off the school premises and which is witnessed by a member of staff or reported to the school. The Policy should include the school's response to any bad behaviour when the child is:

- taking part in any school-organised or school-related activity, or
- travelling to and from school, or
- wearing school uniform, or
- in some other way identifiable as a pupil at the school

Even if the conditions above do not apply, the Policy must take account of misbehaviour at any time which:

- could have repercussions for the orderly running of the school, or
- poses a threat to another pupil or member of the public, or
- could adversely affect the reputation of the school.

Pastoral Care for School Staff

The Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures must include details of how the school will respond to an allegation against a member of staff. The Trustees would not expect automatic suspension of a member of staff who has been accused of misconduct, pending an investigation. The Trustees would, however, expect the Head teacher to draw on and follow the advice in DfE guidance 'Keeping Children Safe in Education' Part four: Allegations made against/Concerns raised in relation to teachers, including supply teachers, other staff, volunteers and contractors' when setting out the pastoral support school staff can expect to receive if they are accused of misusing their powers. In addition, the Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy and procedures should set out the disciplinary action that will be taken against students who are found to have made malicious accusations against school staff.

Drugs and drug-related incidents

The Whole School Relationships (Behaviour) Policy should include a section on dealing with drugs and drug-related incidents where this is deemed to be applicable.

Behaviour of parents and other visitors to the school

The Trustees will not tolerate any unacceptable behaviour by parents, visitors or other members of the school community. Reference should be made to the DfE guidance '[Controlling access to school premises](#)' and to the fact that the school may bar individuals from coming on to school premises where their behaviour towards staff, pupils or others working in or on behalf of the school is unacceptable or inappropriate.